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Corrigendum to “Performance of early pregnancy HbA1c for predicting gestational diabetes mellitus and adverse pregnancy outcomes in obese European women” [Diab. Res. Clin. Pract. 168 (2020) 108378](S0168822720306318)(10.1016/j.diabres.2020.108378)

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Corrigendum

Corrigendum to “Performance of early pregnancy HbA_{1c} for predicting gestational diabetes mellitus and adverse pregnancy outcomes in obese European women” [Diab. Res. Clin. Pract. 168 (2020) 108378]



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The authors regret that a few lines in Tables 1 and 2 were formatted incorrectly in the published version of the article with numbers all appearing in one line instead of being in separate lines. The correctly formatted tables are shown below.

The authors would like to apologise for any inconvenience caused.

Table 1 – Comparison of baseline characteristics between HbA_{1c} categories.

Characteristics	≥5.7% (39 mmol/mol), n = 111		<5.7% (39 mmol/mol), n = 758		p value
	n	Mean ± SD or %	n	Mean ± SD or %	
Maternal characteristics					
Age (years)	111	33.13 ± 5.2	758	31.85 ± 5.3	0.02
Pre-pregnancy BMI (kg/m ²)	110	34.69 ± 4.9	752	33.75 ± 4.4	0.04
Booking BMI (kg/m ²)	111	35.51 ± 5.0	754	34.39 ± 4.3	0.03
European descent	93/109	85.3	660/757	87.2	0.55
Multiparity	63/109	57.8	367/757	48.5	0.08
Previous GDM	8/73	11.0	40/458	8.7	0.51
Previous macrosomia	21/73	28.8	93/457	20.4	0.12
History of chronic hypertension	15/109	13.8	97/49	13.0	0.76
Previous stillbirth	2/73	2.7	54/458	11.8	0.01
History of congenital malformation	2/73	2.7	17/459	3.7	1.00
Smoking in early pregnancy	13/109	11.9	126/754	16.7	0.26
Alcohol consumption during pregnancy	4/107	3.7	47/750	6.3	0.39
Higher education	60/109	55.0	423/756	56.0	0.92
First-degree family history of diabetes	36	32.4	166	21.9	0.02
History of PCOS	12/109	11.0	76/746	10.2	0.74
SBP in early pregnancy (mm Hg)	110	116.6 ± 10.0	754	116.7 ± 10.7	0.88
DBP in early pregnancy (mm Hg)	110	73.7 ± 7.9	754	73.1 ± 8.4	0.47
HDL cholesterol (mmol/L)	107	1.4 ± 0.3	715	1.4 ± 0.3	0.06
LDL Cholesterol (mmol/L)	107	3.1 ± 0.7	716	3.1 ± 0.8	0.52
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	107	1.4 ± 0.5	716	1.4 ± 0.5	0.51
Glycemic characteristics					
<i>OGTT in early pregnancy (<20 weeks)</i>					
Gestation (weeks)	111	14.8 ± 2.5	758	15.1 ± 2.4	0.32
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	111	4.8 ± 0.5	757	4.7 ± 0.5	0.002
1-hr glucose (mmol/L)	108	7.5 ± 1.9	711	7.1 ± 1.7	0.01
2-hr glucose (mmol/L)	107	6.3 ± 1.5	712	6.0 ± 1.3	0.09
<i>OGTT in First trimester</i>					
Gestation (weeks)	21	11.3 ± 1.5	135	11.6 ± 1.4	0.44
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	21	4.9 ± 0.4	135	4.8 ± 0.5	0.30
1-hr glucose (mmol/L)	20	7.5 ± 1.6	130	7.2 ± 1.8	0.54
2-hr glucose (mmol/L)	20	6.0 ± 1.2	130	6.3 ± 1.3	0.35
<i>OGTT at 13–20 weeks</i>					
Gestation (weeks)	90	15.6 ± 1.9	623	15.8 ± 1.8	0.37
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	90	4.8 ± 0.5	622	4.7 ± 0.5	0.004
1-hr glucose (mmol/L)	88	7.6 ± 2.0	581	7.1 ± 1.7	0.01
2-hr glucose (mmol/L)	87	6.3 ± 1.5	582	6.0 ± 1.3	0.02

Table 1 – Continued.

Characteristics	≥5.7% (39 mmol/mol), n = 111		<5.7% (39 mmol/mol), n = 758		p value
	n	Mean ± SD or %	n	Mean ± SD or %	
OGTT at 24–28 weeks					
Gestation (weeks)	57	26.3 ± 1.3	466	26.5 ± 1.5	0.40
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	57	4.5 ± 0.4	459	4.5 ± 0.4	0.95
1-hr glucose (mmol/L)	55	7.9 ± 1.4	452	7.6 ± 1.6	0.13
2-hr glucose (mmol/L)	56	6.2 ± 1.4	447	6.2 ± 1.2	0.84
OGTT at 35–37 weeks					
Gestation (weeks)	46	35.8 ± 0.8	360	35.8 ± 0.9	0.75
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	46	4.5 ± 0.6	360	4.4 ± 0.4	0.69
1-hr glucose (mmol/L)	41	8.3 ± 1.5	347	7.9 ± 1.4	0.08
2-hr glucose (mmol/L)	41	6.5 ± 1.3	345	6.5 ± 1.2	0.79
GDM prevalence					
Overall	57	51.4	302	39.8	0.02
<20 weeks	41	36.9	184	24.3	0.007
24–28 weeks	6/57	10.5	69/467	14.8	0.55
35–37 weeks	10/46	21.7	49/361	13.6	0.18
Fasting 110–125 mg/dl (6.1–6.9 mmol/L)					
First trimester	0/21	0.0	3/135	2.2	1.00
13–20 weeks	2/90	2.2	5/622	0.8	0.22
Gestational characteristics					
Gestation at delivery (weeks)	83	40.1 ± 8.0	590	39.5 ± 3.0	0.14
Birth weight (gram)	88	3512.0 ± 542.4	628	3485.5 ± 518.9	0.66

The table shows comparison of maternal, glycaemic, and gestational characteristics between women with higher and lower HbA_{1c} levels. Because there has been considerable interest in the first trimester hyperglycemia, the early OGTT values were further divided into two stages; 0–12 weeks and 13–20 weeks. BMI = Body mass index; GDM = Gestational diabetes mellitus; PCOS = Polycystic ovarian syndrome; SBP = Systolic blood pressure; DBP = Diastolic blood pressure; HDL = High-density lipoprotein; LDL = Low-density lipoprotein; OGTT = Oral glucose tolerance test.

Table 2 – Test characteristics of HbA_{1c} at a threshold of $\geq 5.7\%$ (39 mmol/mol) for detecting GDM.

GDM criteria	Gestation	GDM Prevalence (%)	Sensitivity (%)	Specificity (%)	PPV (%)	NPV (%)	AUC (CI), <i>p</i> value*
IADPSG	Throughout gestation	41.3 (359/869)	15.9	89.4	51.4	60.2	0.55 (0.51–0.59), 0.01
	Before 20 weeks	25.9 (225/869)	18.2	89.1	36.9	75.7	0.55 (0.50–0.59), 0.04
	First trimester	32.1 (50/156)	14.0	86.8	33.3	68.1	
	13–20 weeks	24.5 (175/713)	19.4	89.6	37.8	77.4	
	24–28 weeks	14.3 (75/524) [†] (8.6 of total n)	8.0	88.6	10.5	85.2	0.54 (0.47–0.61), 0.27
	35–37 weeks	14.5 (59/407) [‡] (6.8 of total n)	16.9	89.7	21.7	86.4	0.57 (0.49–0.65), 0.09
Fasting 6.1–6.9 mmol/l (110–125 mg/dl)	First trimester	1.9 (3/156)	0.0	86.3	0.0	97.8	0.70 (0.53–0.86), 0.24
	13–20 weeks	1.0 (7/712)	28.6	87.5	2.2	99.2	0.69 (0.54–0.83), 0.09

The table shows the test characteristics of early pregnancy HbA_{1c} for detecting GDM at a threshold of $\geq 5.7\%$ (39 mmol/mol).

* The area under the receiver operating characteristic curve shows the performance of early pregnancy HbA_{1c} for detecting GDM using all possible HbA_{1c} thresholds.

[†] After excluding early GDM.

[‡] After excluding early and 24–28-week GDM; GDM = Gestational diabetes mellitus; PPV = Positive predictive value; NPV = Negative predictive value; AUC = Area under the curve; CI = Confidence interval, IADPSG = International Association of Diabetes and Pregnancy Study Groups.