Preparation: English-Language Learners for the American Academy

New and Evolving Practices in Course-Integrated Information Literacy in International Student Programming

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Background

International students can sometimes be an overlooked population in academic libraries. At Virginia Commonwealth University, a university-wide initiative has put an emphasis on international education and growing global scholars. The VCU Libraries has created a new partnership with the university’s Global Education Office (GEO) to strategically provide outreach and support to students interested in international education. Prior to the Fall 2012 semester, the libraries’ efforts were sporadic and uncoordinated, but with the development of a new liaisonship with a dedicated librarian, the relationship between the GEO and the Libraries has grown stronger, and support for GEO’s students and staff has increased significantly.

The library has built new relationships with various programs in the GEO, including international exchange and study abroad, services for international students, global education curricula, and the English language program. The Library has started providing specialized services for students in all areas of the GEO, giving building tours, online resource guides, specialized workshops, and course-integrated library instruction.

The VCU Libraries created a partnership with the university’s English Language Program to strategically provide outreach and support to international English language learners for the rigor of an American university. Over the past year, the Libraries has been learning more about the ELP curriculum, and is working to integrate appropriate information literacy skills into these classes. This poster will discuss the project’s progress, challenges, and successes, and knowledge gained through building this new relationship.

Abstract

The VCU Libraries created a partnership with the university’s English Language Program to strategically provide outreach and support to international English language learners for the rigor of an American university. Over the past year, the Libraries has been learning more about the ELP curriculum, and is working to integrate appropriate information literacy skills into these classes. This poster will discuss the project’s progress, challenges, and successes, and knowledge gained through building this new relationship.

Goals

- Learn more about the ELP curriculum, faculty, and students
- Develop and integrate an information literacy program into the ELP
- Increase international student engagement with the library

Introduction

The initial interest from ELP instructors was very positive. The Library has started providing specialized services for students in all areas of the GEO, assisting with academic integration, giving building tours, online resource guides, specialized workshops, and course-integrated library instruction.

The conceptual framework to develop the integrated information literacy programming is based on the VCCMLS (Virginia College and Research Libraries’ 2013) Framework for Information Literacy in Higher Education. Scodellin (2014) and Sores (2013) have also provided insights into information literacy programming for international students.

Course-Integrated Information Literacy Programming

After collaborating with an ELP instructor to create one library-based activity, we decided to develop more activities that incorporated the library into the ELP curriculum. We discovered that many of the curricular goals could be supported with library services, materials, and expertise. We started by developing one activity per class that incorporated the library in some way—either through the use of library resources and spaces in homework assignments, or through course-integrated class sessions with a librarian. The ultimate goal was to introduce the library in lower level classes, and at each level, increase student interaction through multiple library activities: 1 library activity in each level 1 class, 2 library activities in each level 2 class, and 3 library activities in each level 3, post-baccalaureate and advanced class. This allows for scaffolding of information literacy skills over time.

Examples of Information Literacy Activities for ELP Classes

- Web orientations for Written Communication 1 and building tours for Oral Communication 1.
- Introduction to library vocabular and material types in level 2 classes.
- Written, Oral and Vocab level 3 classes develop search strategies and learn to search in Academic Search Complete, Google Scholar, and the VCU Libraries Search.
- Introduction to copyright and fair use for Advanced Oral Communication.
- Subject specific resources introduced in Academic Prep courses, such as a facilita introduction for Business ESL.

Featured Activity:

- Expanded Listening Skills: “How the Library can help Prevent Sleep Deprivation”

Expanded Listening Skills helps students prepare for academic lectures. Much of the course is spent learning to record lectures and podcasts, and taking notes. The class is divided into themed units that also help with new vocabulary, and other issues related to success at an American university, such as getting enough sleep. The instructor asked that I create a lecture related to something about the library, and mentioned that they were in the middle of a unit on sleep deprivation, and asked that I incorporate a few of their current vocabulary words. The resulting lecture not only incorporated the unit vocabulary, but tied the library directly to their theme.

Challenges Encountered

- Workshops had zero attendance. Why? Was it something extra, not required. Students had too many other more pressing activities surrounding survival in the U.S.!
- The initial interest from ELP instructors was very positive—but it quickly became frustrating for students.
- Most professors required students to participate in class discussions, and students were getting repeat sessions.
- Few very individual research consultations. We know the students need help but they are not asking for it.
- Cultural differences. Students (and sometimes faculty) are more often than not more than 15 minutes late to library sessions.
- Librarian learning curve. The first class I taught was frustrating for me, the teaching faculty, and the students. Teaching English-language learners requires very different methodology and pedagogy.

Library Resources

The library resources and spaces in homework assignments, or through course-integrated class sessions with a librarian. The ultimate goal was to introduce the library in lower level classes, and at each level, increase student interaction through multiple library activities: 1 library activity in each level 1 class, 2 library activities in each level 2 class, and 3 library activities in each level 3, post-baccalaureate and advanced class. This allows for scaffolding of information literacy skills over time.

Writing

- Academic Reading
- Academic Vocabulary
- Access to GEO
- Baccalaureate
- Culture
- Critical

Reading

- Grammar
- Research
- Vocabulary
- Writing

Grammar

- Health
- Literature
- Research
- Vocabulary

Vocabulary

- Level 1
- Level 2
- Level 3

Language

- Level 1
- Level 2
- Level 3

Level 1

- Advanced

Level 2

- Advanced

Level 3

- Advanced

4 classes for post-baccalaureate students

3 classes for international students

3 advanced classes

2 advanced classes

1 advanced class

1 advanced class

Expanded Skills

- Listening
- Vocabulary
- Speaking
- Pronunciation
- Grammar

Academic Prep (Level 3)

- Academic Reading
- Academic Vocabulary
- Access to GEO
- Baccalaureate
- Culture

Academic Prep (Level 2)

- Academic Reading
- Academic Vocabulary
- Access to GEO
- Baccalaureate
- Culture

Academic Prep (Level 1)

- Academic Reading
- Academic Vocabulary
- Access to GEO
- Baccalaureate
- Culture

VOCABULARY

- Level 1
- Level 2
- Level 3

Level 1

- Advanced

Level 2

- Advanced

Level 3

- Advanced

4 classes for post-baccalaureate students

3 classes for international students

3 advanced classes

2 advanced classes

1 advanced class

1 advanced class

Written Communication

- Level 1
- Level 2
- Level 3

Oral Communication

- Level 1
- Level 2
- Level 3

Academic Prep

- Level 3

Vocabulary

- Level 2

Expanded Skills

- Level 2

Academic Prep (Level 3)

Next Steps

- Review learning outcomes for each current activity and ensure they fit in with the current ELP curricular goals.
- Add more activities to the areas that are lacking.
- Assessment of student learning and the impact of the library activities on international student engagement with the library.
- Increase face time with ELP faculty at faculty meetings, invitations to library information sessions for faculty, and more participation at international student events.

Recommended Readings


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